VOL. I.

WASHINGTON, THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1847.

E NATIONAL ERA

NO. 44.

ming in daily for papers with-per will be sent except the pay no order. Funds may be sent at one taking care to have the letter put in on well scaled, directed, post paid, to the

ergyman who will procure four sub-send us eight dollars, may have a

wasnington,	D. C.	-		-	Par.	
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THE NATIONAL ERA.

or Butler addressed the meeting.

or of extending the Missouri Com-

y.

orbiples are recognised, we will hapworst of all political divisions, one
aphical lines merely. The Conenting overy section of the Union,
above local jealousy and factious
coced to select candidates, whose
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general line of policy thus marked is of Southern men of all parties cantended to a condition of things turned to a condition of things and the probability before control the condition of the c

by makina bor fendowal, and composition in an unofficial harmoder, the composition of the

of Southern Ren of Jose Jackses.

FIRE FACT TO BE REMEASHERED.

let this face be continually borne in mind,
preclaimed in the care of all Christien—
these disorganizing movements are medscenars the non-laveholders of the couning a voting power compared to that of
reholders, or TWENTY TO ONE, are
go to permit negro shavery (whose exist-

THE NATIONAL ERA.

INGTON, NOVEMBER 4, 1847.

The Harbinger, the advocate of the dectrines of Associative Science, having closed its fifth volume, will commone its sixth in the city of New York, where it will be published hereafter. The editorial charge of the paper will be in the hands of Parke Godwin, assisted by George Ripley and Charles A. Dann, in New York, and William R. Channing and John S. Dwight, in Deston.

may not have given tream one consorted and highly instructive, striking out imperiant truths, which may be used for other purposes than these contemplated by the writers.

The Conzer is the title of a new weekly, in duceleimo form, the third number of which has appeared, in Philadelphia, J. B. Jones, formerly, we believe, of the Madissimia, politice and proprietor. He is an advented of South Carolina doctrines on the question of Sherry. Free Discussion is doing its work. North and South are beinging to interchange freely. If South are beinging to interchange freely. If South are beinging to interchange freely. If South are beinging to interchange freely in Emmetry, and the Compact in Philadelphia, and Confederacy in Pittsburgh. We shall get the subject fairly before the American People by and by.

THE ENTERPRISE IS the title of a clever literary weekly recently started in Baltimore, by W. Taylor & N. Sardo. Price, St per annum.

CAMPAION HERALD—OUT fineds at Worsester, Massachusetts, have got a "Campaiga Headli"
It is spirited, and cannot fail to de good service.

LITTEL'S LIVING AGE, of Saturday last, con-tains Whitter's Thomas Ellwood, from the Era; the Merchous, from Sharp's Magazine—a story of rich consolation to gentlemen on the ev of forty, showing that even gray hair is not incompatible to romance—and various other articles, selected with its usual judgment.

PARTY, AT BUFFALO.

We have not yet received the official report of he proceedings of the Liberty Convention, held to Buffalo; but the letters we published last week received a satisfactory view of its action.

Although strongly opposed to the calling of the Convention at the time designated by the Commisce, and although we now believe it would have soom much better to defer it till next spring; still, when the call was agreed upon and published, we waveled our ownedition: use of div evided our ownedition use of div evided our ownedition. ; uor did we feel disposed juostion, whether the Con-ste this fall or not. eration, it resolved to pro-

all contributes, though we see turged in some quartin contributes, though we see turged in some quartties nominated by made this full, Gerrit Smithmay possibly be the nominace; but should it be
possponed till user spring, John P. False will unis would present us excellest opportunity for the Dismacrony of the North to such on the Helle, and
set would present us excellest opportunity for the Dismacrony of the North to such on the Helle, and
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switch that he had always held, in common
with the Democratic party, up to the time of the
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special contribution of the public leads, the Advances of Amerities, who are always surer to be in the assendant,
who are always surer to be in the assendant
without the assistance of political paralians, you'ce
on the servir of great antional questions, regardfor themselves, and decide for themselves what
measures of Government are best adapted to promote the general welfare."

Literatura Kino, the condidate for the Vice
Presidency was offerowed in their condidate
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of the Whig party in Otio, and separated from
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by the Convention—Inter, men, the convention of the Liberty party is the abolition of always in the Convention:

"Resolved," That the peramount object of the Liberty party is the abolition of always in the United States is now of specific and the Convention of the

four, is wholly unjus-eseded by a fair and

defensible in principle, and e fully believe that the meas-se—the exclusion of slavery rritories, the prohibition of laces under the exclusive ju-stional Government, and the in the States by national ex-

from our national territories, the prohibition of staveholding in all places under the exclusive place wheeling in all places under the exclusive place and a state of the place of the exclusive place of the cause of the explanation. We hope the exclusive place of the place of the exclusive place of the exclusive place of the exclusive place of the cause of the man of the day of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose the exclusive place of the cause of Human We hope the friends of the cause of Human We place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human We place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human We place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human We place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose place of the exclusive place of the cause of Human whose pl

and marking* hair stand on end with referral purishing the exception appear to file extravagance; there seems to do or say anything for every every expert excitance. It as notion was recticed as the section of the color and purishing against the doseward of the every every in the States, and we is in a little ridicule when it is every the state of the every every in the States, and we is in a little ridicule when it is every the state of the every every in the States, and we is in a little ridicule when it is every in the States, and we is in a little ridicule when it is every in the States, and we is in a little ridicule when it is every in the States and the deliberate down are reported. The political organizations from the yoke of the struggle; the political world for a time may be increased as the every in the States difficulties and the struggle; the political world for a time may be increased to the every t

breakly the current of events.

And this is not all; suit anotace emps, we shall will be a suit and the shall will be a suit to constitute it in into the field, and another beautiful to the field, and another beautiful to the state of the

"A WORLD OF GOOD,"

	POTUS	ATION	OF S	URINAR	ı, 1835-	1844	
	Fr	te.			ri.		
Years.	Men.	Women	Total.	Mçn.	Women.	Total.	Grand total.
1835 - 1836 - 1837 - 1838 - 1839 - 1840 - 1841 - 1842 - 1843 - 1844 -	4,097 4,082 4,156 4,262 4,330 4,411 4,459 4,967 4,508 4,496	4,365 4,447 4,609 4,682 4,800 4,935 5,055 5,130 5,118 5,216	8,462 8,529 8,765 8,944 9,130 9,346 9,514 9,514 9,597 9,636 9,712	25,781 25,567 21,333 25,880 24,650 23,884 23,248 22,716 22,272 21,220	25,606 25,228 25,240 24,895 24,839 24,292 25,760 23,339 22,895 22,606	51,955 50,793 50,595 50,775 49,489 48,178 47,008 46,056 45,176 43,285	60,991 59,324 59,355 59,714 58,616 67,525 56,602 54,796 62,965

		F	rec.	Slaves.			
Colonies.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Pemales.	Total.
Curseno - Bon-Airo - Aruba - St. Eustatius Saka - St. Martin -	1846 - 1845 1846		5,526 665 1,067 428 501	9,716 1,244 2,071 608 600 942	2,681 313 247 - 715	2,013 352 363 	5,62 66: 55: 1,06:

Exports.	1814.	1845.		
Sugar, hogsheads	 35,413,280	29,787,267		
Coffee, do	1,958,309	1,708,479		
Cotton, do	1,112,239	840,405		
Rum, gallons	30,754	20,356		
Molasses, do	1,073,777	1,027,133		

NINE THOUSAND LIVES SAVED.

Is stated, or good authority, that the lives Nine Thousand People were saved by tho caisons of previous in the Macedonian. This plofact is stated in some half dozen lines, which hadded savey among a crewd of tiems, in the amus of the newspaper press. Nine Thousand see Saved! Had the same nother of lives of exicans hose taken by gunpewier and cannonicans of the control of the contr

cept for cri

Douvention of slavery on the table; whilst the mo-slavery on the action of Congress in the mat-legitimate limits, and does not attempt to title the rights of States?

In these monare to be denounced.

Of said passengers, there
Germany 43,208
Ireland 40,820
England, Wales 6,501
Holland 2,966
France 2,633
Sootland 1,506
Norway 881
Belgium 478
West Indies 265
Italy 130
German and Irish, C
time, loso the peculiaritie
destructible in their resp

101,546"

Years.	North American Colonies.	United States.	Australian Colombes and New Zealand.	All other places.	Total			
1825	8,741	5,551	485	114	14,891			
1826	12,818	7,063	903	116	20,900			
1827	12,648	14,526	715	114	28,003			
1828	12,084	12,817	1,056	135	26,092			
1829	13,307	15,678	2,016	197	31,198			
1830	30,574	24,887	1,242	204	56,907			
1831	58,867	23,418	1,561	114	83,160			
1832	66,339	32,872	3,733	196	103,140			
1833	28,808	29,109	4,093	517	62,527			
1834	40,060	33,074	2,500	288	76,222			
1635	15,573	26,720	1,860	325	44,478			
1836	34,226	37,774	3,124	293	75,417			
1837	29,884	36,770	5,054	326	72,034			
1838	4,577	14,332	14,021	292	33,222			
1839	12,658	33,536	15,786	227	-62,207			
1840	32,293	40,642	15,850	1,958	90,743			
1841	38,164	45,017	32,665	2,786	118,592			
1842	54,123	63,852	8,534	1,835	128,344			
1843	23,518	28,335	3,478	1,881	57,212			
1844	22,924	43,660	2,229	1,873	70,680			
1845	31,803	58,538	530	2,330	93,501			
1846	43,439	82,239	2,347	L,S26	129,851			
Total	626,625	710,410	124,342	17,947	1,479,327			

You nave to see the probe which can weather one saming the product of a great and generous people. In council, at Cork, under the city sail, the 29th day of July, 1817.

"Annual New York, Wassa, Mapor of Cork."

"Annual NecChartar, Town Cirk."

"Annual NecChartar, Town Cirk."

MAR BECHARAN'S MRRITS.

Some of the Southern presses seriously question the title of Mr. Euchanan to the openial regard of the diveloblers. They more than instituate that he is a man of times and sessions, ruther than of principles; for, though he is readous for the Missouri compromise in 1847, he was still more scalous against it in 1810. A correspondent of the Charleston Mercury, after enloging the course of Mr. Dalbala, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalbala, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalbala, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed ourse of Mr. Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product our product of the Dalba, eags: "Bot for the Indeed our product our

any pamphlet pers, printed tion, touching ed to any per Territory, or said State, To

Goldsorough, Handrides, Habbank, Kan Kulph, Leigh, McKan, Mcan, Man, Kan Kulph, Leigh, McKan, Mcan, Mcan, Prentiss, Ruggies, Shepley, Southard, Swift, Tip-ton, Tonlinson, Wall, Webster—26,9 Hereafter, let Mr. Bucknum and Post Office Cus-torship be forver identified. When nonlined by a National Convention of the Democracy, let his name and the Insulation, 511.

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From											No
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or New Yes.

7. S., Proclaim adhrence to Strict
7. S., Proclaim adhrence to Strict
8. Sub-Treasury, Individual Liability
87s, the Step-and-Tax Policy of 1842,
rous prosecution of the war]
10 to the proceeding of the ward o

rn States.

therefore, That in the Territory of any territory hereafter acquired States on this continent, neither roluntary servitude should be altermains under the dominion of the ortime, whereof the party shall existed.

his State to the one, the state of the same continued on the state of the issue tradered. This issue, of the issue tradered this State, of the issue tradered. This issuements, on their part, stine that, in view of the present on Austron, all the old questions of the same continued to the carecost. In this view, we had it as one so the time—as the harbinger of the time—as the harbinger plants cleating of Judge Borry at its according to the discounting and of human fresh in country and of human fresh in the country and of human fresh and the same country and of the same country and did a strongth and enthusians of the same country and the same country an

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the Utilited States, which shall authorize Concessions and the conference of the Constitution is the constitution of the Constitution in the constitution of whose official terms of a local terms is not fixed the Constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution is the case in which can year, but the constitution is the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution is the constitution; the case in which can year, but the constitution is the case in which the proposed of the constitution of the consti

as of business as some and the consequent of business and its hazards, be being reto destination and suffering by seed in which
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younces, so fir as it can be avoided, they
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not this subject, and it would seem that
tate should not be less ready to give and
equitable protection to the writeand equitable protection to the writeuld or his creditions."

giving of "subtray and equitable protecthe wing" can never wrong anybody.
allusion to the source of the
young and you will be
you w

or the case any action in regard to be necessary; but, as Vermont to be necessary; but, as Vermont res that her honor will be diamed in the respective positions of the deemed duc'to her that a record on should be in her own safe keep-so of the Governor to national af-l explicit:

SILL-OWNERSHIP.

This right does not come from men. It come from Goal. Like the right to live, to see the sum of the Goal. Like the right to live, to see the sum of breath the Like the right to live, to see the sum of breath the live of live of the live of l

BY MISS ALICE CAREY.

Ore has and corn been a constraint of the night, of the night, moving of the restless through those of that plansart vision of the night, which as manufacture around, and entited my fest bleak from the meadons to the crowded street. Beak from the meadons to the crowded street. I grew a child of Nature on the hills, Learning no leasons from the lips of Art, Learning no leasons from the lips of Art, and the season in the lips of Art.

TWO DAYS LATER FROM PRANCE

WEST INDIA NEWS,

Lett.

Last Thurshy and Friday evenings the spatious and elegant saloon of Mr. Carusi was nunerously thronged by a respectable and fashionble assembly, attendant upon the Ten Perty giran by a number of the benevolent ladite of Washington, in schalf of the destitute Mormon, now
beyond the Mississippi, on their way to Califor-

solid 14,182 votes less at the recent election than heav did throe years since, and the Whigh 28,494 otes less than they cast for Markle.

The TRIENTIAL CONVENTION off the Episcopal church adjourned lest Thursday right. The memorial of Bishop Ondordonk, saking for his restoration, has been returned to him by the Bishops, with teave to withdraw it.

CHERLERAR AND ONDO CASAL—We learn than all the arrangements for the prosecution of the Chasapeaks and Ohio Casal to Cambelpian were

In 1814 - - - - 156,040 160,322 1n 1847 - - - - 130,362 148,340

| Decrease | 15,678 | 149,540 | 149,540 | 149,540 | 149,541 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,547 | 149,

CORRESPONDENCE OF THE ERA.

BALTIMORE CORRESPONDENCE.
The Quakers and the War—Testimony against St.
very, and in favor of the Education of Colore
Children—Anteripated Arrival of the Marchimer

At Mouros state 1, 11 σ'olock A. M. y, December 1, 11 σ'olock A. M. At Felicity, Clermont county, Thu mber 3, 11 σ'clook A. M. Red Oak, (Omo.) October 15, 1847. DOMESTIC MARKETS.

From the Baltimore Patriot.

Baltimore, Nov
oward street at \$6.12 a \$6.25; City M
a corn meed at \$3.37. Rye flour, \$5. may rains over some in § 20.7. For these, 25. min., smill, smill,

SKETCHES AND ESSAYS.

For the Nutional Era.

THE FUNERAL.

ony and low bed there is peace. weeds run wild about thee, and

unlying love, of some lingering bird no deep stillness heard?—

herd, at the book...

n jof Lily. Oh! what a it was, and vividly it the recollotions of her was the first funcral I ever at rought the impression member being sent on a camber being sent on a house the

is, and the dark lecks of om the snew of her pil-losed forever! said one of two or three he cerner, conversing in the behard all over the she can't last longer than !" said another, "she'll be out or

troublesome world," said the third, ily; and, drawing up to the fire, and frook back from the ashes, she light-

what a pretty plaid P' said the first

ha heavier heart than Oh! what a mounful learn for the first time we can die! fast Unele Jo Thompwith the measure of a pade over hie shoulder, banch had died at twender previous night, and be at three o'clock that

eral, Millie and 1 set of victing, as we passed the gn of Dr. T. F. Watson were heapod in the open ts streaming frem fence adley, and Caroline, and but in a manner to indi-cession of unusual inter

ontrasts; and the funeral's r the bridal. dll' said our master, with ner, as the sunshine on the vival of noon; and then si-by the saizing of hats, bon-two or three smart raps of

your seats till the girls have which must turn round when and salute mo with a deep

BY MISS HARRIET MARTINEAU.

ptain," said another lady, a blue stocking Lydia Languish tribe, "what do you think madam! think! Think she burns too draws too much water, and carries too

dopted.
inued three days and even, agencies were established,
ely redeem this portion of Ilof pro-slavery sentiment, cription and misanthropy

of Texas and an insa-area of human bondage eful, wicked, and repre-

oops.
ion of Illinois, and
asing the condition
frauchise upon the
siting the immigraie introduction of

BLACK LAWS of this State are the

State, for sue pro-ise.

this purpose, this Conventien ap-te of ten, four of whom chall con-m, for Southern Illinois, whose as far as in their power, to em-lectarers; to circulate publications ciations, and adopt other efficien commission of our principles.